## Release of FBI Electronic Communication dated April 4, 2016 Pursuant to Executive Order 14040 § 2(a) (Sept. 3, 2021)

## **Redaction Key**

++ FBI administrative information

\* FBI portion markings

# FBI file and/or serial numbers
FBI Personnel Names of FBI personnel

PII Information restricted from public release by the Privacy Act; such

information will be released pursuant to a Privacy Act order in litigation

FGJ Information derived from a Federal Grand Jury

FBI Classified FBI information

USG Withheld at the direction of another USG agency or department



## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

## **Electronic Communication**

\* ENCORE Investigation Update, Review Title: and Analysis: Interview (NOV) Date: 04/04/2016

2015)

FBI Personnel CC:

From: NEW YORK

++

FBI Personnel Contact:

Approved By:

FBI Personnel

Drafted By:

FBI Personnel

Case ID #: #-FBI file and/or serial numbers \* OPERATION ENCORE -

ALTHUMAIRY, FAHAD -

ALBAYOUMI, OMAR, AHMED -

ALJARRAH, MUSAED -

ALRABABAH, IYAD, MAHMUD MUHAMMAD

MUSTAFA -

\* RESSAM, AHMED - MAJOR CASE 169 OO:NY

MOHAMED ALI MANOORSI

\* ZAID, MIHDAR, MOHAMMAD AL MIHDAR

- AKA MOHDAR ABDULLAH CT - SUNNI

EXTREMISM - MIDDLE EAST

\* ANWAR NASSER AULAQI;

CT - SUNNI EXTREMISM - MIDDLE EAST

Title: *) ENCORE Investigation Up PII (NOV 2015) Re: #	date, Review and Analysis: Interview
#	FBI MUTAIB A. A. ALSUDAIRY; CT-SUNNI EXTREMISM-MIDDLE EAST
*	FBI - CT - GLOBAL EXTREMIST INSPIRED
Synopsis:  November 2015) and associated anal Citizenship application and statem his contact with persons who providing ackers NAWAF AL-HAZMI and KHALI	ysis pursuant to his pending US ents regarding the circumstances of ded logistic support to 9/11
++ - FBI administr	ative information
Full Investigation Initiated: 10/	26/2007
Details:	
	on 12 and 13 November itizenship application and to contact with persons who provided 11 Hijackers NAWAF AL-HAZMI (HAZMI)
who provided, or are suspected of support to HAZMI and MIDHAR [REF: ++ . These persons include AL THUMAIRY (THUMAIRY)	
* INTERVIEW OF PII - NOVEMBER 2  During PII interview on Nov	015 Tember 12 and 13, 2015 multiple

ENCORE Investigation Update, Review and Analysis: Interview Title: (NOV 2015) 04/04/2016 Re: attempts were made to ascertain whether the meeting between BAYOUMI, BIN DON, MIDHAR and HAZMI was arranged in advance, or occurred 'by chance' as BAYOUMI described. was forthcoming with numerous specific details regarding his knowledge of multiple foreign languages, education in employment with the Consulate of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia in Los Angeles (CKSA-LA), anecdotes of personal interactions with Consular leadership displayed excellent recall of specific minor details of meeting BAYOUMI and BIN DON, but claimed an inability to remember what he and BAYOUMI discussed. In addition, PII repeatedly stated he never discussed the events of 9/11 at either the KFM or the Consulate. was unable to provide a reason as to why Subsequent to his November 2015 interview, contacted the Saudi government to report the substance of his conversations with US investigators [REF] dated claims that no one he knew ever discussed 9/11 at KFM after the attacks are directly contradicted by source reporting. One source stated that after 9/11, offered the greeting, "Isn't it great that our brothers are fighting?" USG A separate source, whose reporting proved reliable in the past, advised PII was very vocal against Christians, Jews and enemies of Islam [REF: . Other reporting stated dated the Saudi Consul General in LA wanted to fire PII for storage and distribution of extremist Muslim literature at the consulate but THUMAIRY and MUHANNA used their influence with the Saudi Government to in place in 2004 [REF: dated keep Communications analysis of telephone numbers associated with show contact with multiple individuals who assisted HAZMI and ++ ], including a dated # MIDHAR [REF:

phone call to BAYOUMI on 1/5/2000. However, during his interview,

ENCORE Investigation Update, Review and Analysis: Interview (NOV 2015) 04/04/2016 Re: stated he did not know who BAYOUMI was when he met him at the Consulate on or about 02/01/2000, and even had to ask the secretary for BAYOUMI's name. described BAYOUMI as a Saudi citizen treated with great respect inside the Saudi Consulate, well regarded by Consulate personnel who held a "very high status" when he entered the building. PII stated BAYOUMI's status was higher than many of the Saudi persons dated in charge of the Consulate [REF: did not recall talking to BAYOUMI about the MEDITERRANEAN GOURMET RESTAURANT but conceded he may have, and added if he were asked about a place to eat he would have recommended the 'MEDITERRANEAN GRILL' on Venice Boulevard, which was PII a personal friend of his Subsequent investigation reveals named PII at the time was an individual named PII FBI PII also stated that none of the Saudi's at the Consulate would eat at that restaurant, implying it was considered beneath their status. PII An investigation was predicated against PII based upon PII FBI close association with worked as a facilitator for the ARMED ISLAMIC GROUP (GIA) and was associated with members of the SALAFIST GROUP FOR PREACHING AND COMBAT (GSPC) in the US. PII is referenced in multiple FBI investigations [Author's Note: GIA and GSPC have evolved into Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb (AQIM)]. Another individual, a close associate of THUMAIRY who is described in source reporting as a hardcore, militant individual who supported the events of 9/11, was also associated with the restaurant, but later identified as not the official owner at the time of the meeting between BAYOUMI and HAZMI and MIDHAR. PII When interviewed in 2009, Shown

ENCORE Investigation Update, Review and Analysis: Interview (NOV 2015) 04/04/2016 Re: photographs of HAZMI and MIHDHAR, PII stated the photograph of HAZMI possibly saw him at the MEDITERRANEAN looked familiar and GOURMET RESTAURANT eight or nine years ago. PII did not recognize MIHDHAR. PII stated this (2009) was the first time he had been interviewed by FBI agents [REF: dated ++ PII described working at the Consulate as a providing assistance to Saudi college students studying in the US, [Author's Note: HAZMI and MIDHAR stated to witnesses they were traveling to the US as students] providing translation assistance, executing administrative tasks and distributing literature on Islam ++ dated [REF: One of the more difficult to reconcile connections is between PII and the Hijackers' support network on the East Coast. On PII 06/14/2001, PII number received a phone call from landline phone number 703- PII -4290 (\*4290) registered to an apartment in Falls Church, Virginia at 6095 Belleview Drive, Apartment 101, Falls Church, VA. This apartment was used by EYAD ALRABABAH and his roommate who both provided significant logistic support to MIDHAR, HANI HANJOUR and two additional hijackers during their time in Falls Church, VA. ALRABABAH told the FBI he met HANJOUR and HAMZI at a 7-11 store during a 'chance meeting', in a uniquely similar fashion to the way BAYOMUI described his 'chance meeting' with HAZMI and MIDHAR in Los Angeles. RABABAH stated he struck up a conversation with HAZMI and MIDHAR, who informed RABABAH they needed a place to stay. RABABAH stated he found them a place to stay in Virginia. At some point in this process RABABAH states HANJOUR and HAMZI went to RABABAH'S apartment at 6095 Belleview Avenue, PII [REF: where they had tea and met # dated ++ . In May 2001, ALRABABAH drove four of the hijackers north to Connecticut and New Jersey, while PII remained in the Virginia apartment. Based on the other call activity on 6/14/2001, including calls to Syria and RABABAH's work phone, it is who is of Syrian origin, was in the Virginia PII assessed that

ENCORE Investigation Update, Review and Analysis: Interview Title: PII (NOV 2015) 04/04/2016 Re: PII apartment making calls on that day, including the call to FGJ - Information derived from a Federal Grand Jury COMMUNICATION WITH PERSONS CONNECTED TO HAZMI AND MIDHAR PII was a close associate of THUMAIRY, the Imam of the KING FAHAD MOSOUE (KFM). PI led prayers and assisted with administrative tasks at KFM. THUMAIRY also served as an administrative officer at the Saudi Consulate and had an office there [REF: PII stated he and THUMAIRY dated ++ ]. In the interviews in 2015, are still in communication. There is significant phone connectivity between | PII and prior to and directly following key events of logistic assistance provided by PII to HAZMI and MIDHAR. This pattern of phone connectivity between PII and PII is not identifiable prior to the hijacker's arrival in Los Angeles and does not occur between after the hijackers depart California. FBI was tasked by THUMAIRY to assist HAZMI and MIDHAR while they were in Los Angeles. FBI PII described the hijackers as "two very significant PII stated he needed to bring HAZMI and people." MIDHAR to the MEDITERRANEAN GOURMET RESTAURANT located on Venice FBI PII why he was taking Boulevard in Los Angeles. When HAZMI and MIDHAR to that restaurant because the food was not very good and the service was poor, PII stated he just needed to take them that people (NFI) would go to that restaurant there. FBI dated to have private meetings [REF: MEETING WITH BAYOUMI, PRIOR TO MEETING HAZMI AND MIDHAR After meeting PII at the Consulate in late January 2000, BAYOUMI, accompanied by BIN DON, drove to the MEDITERRANEAN GOURMET RESTAURANT

where they encountered HAZMI and MIDHAR. This is the same restaurant PII FBI he needed to deliver HAZMI and MIDHAR to.

admitted showing HAZMI and MIDHAR the location In interviews of the MEDITERRANEAN GOURMET RESTAURANT, but denied being tasked to do so or being asked by anyone to take care of' HAZMI and MIDHAR. stated he assisted HAZMI and MIDHAR because he is a good Muslim and helping two new students in town is the Muslim way. assisted HAZMI and MIDHAR multiple times on multiple occasions, and confirmed that on one occasion, HAZMI stayed as a guest at an apartment FBI belonging to PII statements, reporting that stated both HAZMI FBI PII and MIDHAR were living at PII apartment on he had asked his sister to move out and stay with other sister for a couple of weeks, because he was having quests, HAZMI and MIDHAR, stay with him [REF: ++ . When questioned by investigators regarding this, # dated PII denied it. was asked directly if he had ever assisted anyone in the same manner and to the same extent that he assisted HAZMI and MIDHAR, before or since, and he replied that he had not.

In interviews, PII stated that he twice dropped HAZMI and MIDHAR off at bus-stops, without any further assistance such as purchasing tickets or providing directions. The hijackers did not speak or read English and would most likely have needed substantive assistance to travel by a city bus immediately after arriving in the US. On the first occasion, PII stated he dropped HAZMI and MIDHAR at a bus stop so they could travel from Culver City to Downtown LA. A second time, stated he dropped them at a Greyhound Bus stop so the hijackers could take a bus from Downtown LA to San Diego. In this time period, HAZMI and MIDHAR were unable to communicate in English and were so unfamiliar with the US that they could not identify street signs while traveling in a private vehicle with a companion guide.

OMAR AL BAYOUMI

FBI

-	* ENCORE Investigation Update, Review and Analysis: Interview (NOV 2015)  Re: # 04/04/2016
*	* BAYOUMI's logistic support to HAZMI and MIDHAR included translation, travel assistance, lodging and financing. Anomalous money transfers within BAYOUMI'S bank accounts coincide with transactions wherein BAYOUMI provides assistance to HAZMI and MIDHAR [REF:  # dated ++ ].
·	* BAYOUMI provided statements in 2003 to federal investigators as to how he met HAZMI and MIDHAR on or about 02/01/2000 and how he assisted them [REF: # dated ++ ].  BAYOUMI'S statements are directly contradicted by eyewitness statements [REF: # dated ++ ].
	In his 2003 interview, BAYOUMI stated he came to the US to study and work for a Saudi aviation company Dallah AVCO. Regarding BAYOUMI's employment, witnesses at AVCO describe BAYOUMI as a "ghost employee," one of approximately fifty (50) such individuals being paid at the company who did not show up for work. One witness reported BAYOUMI accrued such outrageous expenses at one point that AVCO refused to pay him [REF: # dated ++ ].
*	In his 2003 interview, BAYOUMI stated he never spoke to HAZMI or MIDHAR about Jihad [REF:  H Approximately one month after 9/11, PII ex-wife,  PII was interviewed and stated she met BAYOUMI  multiple times and BAYOUMI was always talking about how the Islamic community needs to take action. He told her and her husband several occasions that they were 'at Jihad' (NFI) [REF:  # dated ++ ].
	* Approximately one hour prior to meeting HAZMI and MIDHAR, BAYOUMI and CAISIN BIN DON (BIN DON), visited the Saudi Consulate in Los Angeles and met with PII In interviews with the FBI, PII BAYOUMI and BIN DON all confirm this meeting.
*	* After meeting PII at the Consulate, BAYOUMI and BIN DON traveled by car to the MEDITERRANEAN GOURMET RESTAURANT. In his interview,
	BAYOUMI then describes a 'chance' encounter with HAZMI and MIDHAR, the

facts of which are contradicted in eye-witness descriptions provided by BIN DON. BAYOUMI stated he was walking out of the restaurant when he overheard two males speaking Arabic, recognized their accents as "gulf accents," and then approached them to discuss where they were from. BIN DON contradicts BAYOUMI'S statements, saying BAYOUMI entered the restaurant and positioned himself to be looking out the front window. BIN DON continues that when BAYOUMI observed HAZMI and MIDHAR walk into the restaurant, he approached them from such a distance where he could not have heard them speaking first. According to BIN DON, BAYOUMI approached HAZMI and MIHDHAR and invited them to his table. The group spoke for approximately thirty minutes in Arabic, which BIN DON reports being unable to understand since he did not speak Arabic. They exchanged telephone numbers and departed [REF: dated and dated

Approximately one month before the arrival of the Hijackers in Los Angeles, On 12/20/99, BAYOUMI, accompanied by an individual identified as ABDULLAH ALJRAITHEN, registered at the Travelodge Hotel in Culver City, California, near the KFM. BAYOUMI and ALJRAITHEN checked out the following day. After 9/11, BAYOUMI was detained in the UK by New Scotland Yard (NSY) and his documents were seized. A review of BAYOUMI'S telephone book showed an entry for Dr. ABDULLAH AL JOAITHEN, with the numbers 325 0877 and C (cell) 55154240 [REF:

Communications analysis on "3250877" and "55154240" yielded positive results [REF: # dated ++ , which reports from a foreign government service detail names and telephone numbers appearing on a laminated card retrieved from the a residence in Medina, Saudi Arabia, where SHAYKH 'ALI KHUDAYR FAHD AL KHUDAYR and SHAYKH AHMAD HAMUD MUFARRIJ AL KHALIDI were arrested during a raid in late May 2003. The relevant entry on this contact list was for ABDALLAH BIN 'ALI AL-J'AYTHAN 3250877 and cell 55154240.

SHAYKH 'ALI KHUDAYR FAHD AL KHUDAYR is identified as

Title: * ENCORE Investigation Update, Review and Analysis: Interview (NOV 2015)
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the spiritual adviser to senior Usama Bin Laden lieutenant and Guantanamo Bay detainee ZAIN AL-ABIDIN MUHAMMAD HUSAYN (aka Abu Zubaidah) [REF: # dated ++ ].  Significant additional derogatory information is available regarding both individuals.
Additional analysis of '3250877' yielded information from another government service reporting "DR. 'ABDALLAH AL-JUHAYN 3250877" was found on a confiscated hard-drive from an October 6, 2001 raid on the Al-HARRAMAYAN [a Tier 1 Terrorist Support Entity] offices in USG [REF: # dated ++ ].
* Communications analysis shows that while HAZMI and MIDHAR were in Los Angeles and San Diego, BAYOUMI was in almost daily contact with OSAMA BASSNAN FBI On October 17, 1992, BASSNAN hosted a party at his house in Washington, D.C for the "Blind Sheikh" OMAR ABDEL RAHMAN, convicted mastermind of 1993 World Trade Towers bombing (WTC Attack #1). Sources reported BASSNAN knew BIN LADEN'S family in Saudi Arabia and he maintained communications with
# dated
BASSNAN'S wives were arrested together for shoplifting jewelry from the JC Penny Department store on Friars Road in San Diego, California on 04/23/2001 [REF: # dated ++ ].
FAHAD AL THUMAIRY FBI
* Source reporting states that shortly before HAZMI and MIDHAR'S arrival in Los Angeles, USG
from an unidentified individual in Malaysia or Indonesia seeking to

Title: * ENCORE Investigation Update, Review and Analysis: Interview (NOV 2015)
Re: # 04/04/2016
locate THUMAIRY [REF: # dated ++ ].  Note that HAZMI and MIDHAR traveled to Los Angeles from Kuala Lampur,  Malaysia after meeting with other AL QAEDA (AQ) personnel.
* Communications analysis identified a call from THUMAIRY'S phone (1-310- PH 0638) on 08/20/99 to the Saudi Arabian family home phone of two future Guantanamo Bay, Cuba detainees, ABD AL AZIZ SAD MUHAAMAD AWSHAN AL-KHALIDI and his brother SULEYMAN SAAED MOHAMMED AL-KHALIDI (9 66-1-4315661). The phone call lasted seven minutes [REF:
detainee's older brother, ISSA AL KHALIDI, was killed in a shoot-out with Saudi security forces in 2004. The severed head of USPER Paul Johnson was recovered during the subsequent search of ISSA AL KHALIDI'S residence [REF: # dated ++ ].
* Communications analysis reveals THUMAIRY'S phone  (x0638) was in communication with 1-714. PII and 1-714- multiple times between May 2000 and July 2000. These phones  were subscribed to by PII  respectively.
* The owners of FBI were subjects of FBI
investigations for providing material support to AL-GAMA'A ISLAMIYYA  (IG), the LIBYAN ISLAMIC FIGHTING GROUP (LIFG), AL QAEDA [REF:  # dated ++   and are associated with  MUSTAFA MOHAMMED KRER [REF: # dated  ++   and
* KRER, an employee of PII was a Canada-based leader of LIFG [REF: # dated ++ ] and identified as a suspected accomplice of Al Qaeda's Los Angeles International Airport (LAX) 'Millennium Plot Bomber,' AHMED RESSAM # according to evidence gathered during a
search of RESSAM'S apartment in Montreal, Canada pursuant to RESSAM'S arrest on 12/14/99 [REF: # dated ++

RESSAM, arrested while transporting explosives from Canada to the US, pled guilty to plotting to bomb LAX [Authors note: RESSAM'S arrest is approximately one month before HAZMI and MIDHAR'S arrival in LA]. When shown a photo of KRER in 2002, RESSAM denied recognizing KRER. RESSAM has since ceased cooperation with the USG.

\* THUMAIRY'S phone connectivity to PII associated with RESSAM's AQ plot, is concerning. THUMAIRY is described by sources as having extremist beliefs. Sources report he was removed from the KFM for un-Islamic activity (NFI). THUMAIRY remains in contact with PII years after his departure from the US. THUMIARY'S phone connectivity with fundraisers for the LIFG [REF: # dated dated | dated |

\* PII

\* PII FBI

another employee of PII resided at the home of is associated with the ERITREAN ISLAMIC JIHAD MOVEMENT, an AL-QAEDA associated organization.

was identified by FBI Kansas City on a check dated 04/02/1992 from the ISLAMIC AFRICAN RELIEF AGENCY (IARA) made out to the ERITREAN ISLAMIC JIHAD MOVEMENT/ PII as a donation. A cover letter was written back to IARA thanking them for their support of the Mujahideen of Eritrea. The letter was signed by PII aka PII The address on the letterhead for the ERITREAN ISLAMIC JIHAD MOVEMENT (EIJM) was listed as P.O. Box 761123, Los Angeles, CA 90076. EIJM has been seeking the forceful overthrow of Eritrea's government and its replacement by an Islamic government. Open source reporting indicates that the ERITREAN ISLAMIC JIHAD MOVEMENT (EIJM) is AL-QAEDA-trained and financed.

PII (NOV 2015)
Re: # 04/04/2016
In a 2002 raid of an AQ safe house in located a "Last Wills" documents written by AQ associates in anticipation of suicide missions, and a computer disk containing a document listing 32 names and addresses in Arabic. One document advised of individuals available to communicate with the receiver and states that the writer is awaiting the arrival of "some merchandise." The address listed on the document is "PII PO Box PII Fountain Valley, CA 92728." This postal box was subscribed to by Authorized mail recipients at this postal box are PII PII PII PII PII PII PII PII PII PI
informed LEGAT USG that PII was deported from Jordan to Saudi Arabia on November 27, 2014.
* Communications analysis shows PII in contact
with ABDO GHANEM, FBI an associate of PII
PH THUMAIRY and MUHANNA. GHANEM, a Los Angeles based IG supporter with close connectivity to SHEIK OMAR ABDEL RAHMAN, aka 'The Blind
Sheikh,' is currently incarcerated related to the TERRSTOP investigation. GHANEM was a driver for the RAHMAN during the Blind Sheikh's visit Los Angeles.
Sheikh,' is currently incarcerated related to the TERRSTOP investigation. GHANEM was a driver for the RAHMAN during the Blind

BAYOUMI called SUDAIRY five (5) times while the hijackers were in San Diego with BAYOUMI. These calls coincide with significant logistic support of the hijackers. The first three calls are on 01/24/00, 01/26/00, 01/30/00. These particular calls occur in the immediate days before BAYOUMI meets the hijackers in Culver City, CA and talked to dated them about coming to San Diego [REF: . The next call occurred on 02/2000, the day immediately after BAYOUMI met HAZMI and MIDHAR at The MEDITERRANEAN GOURMET RESTAURANT. The final phone call between SUDAIRY and BAYOUMI occurs 02/07/00 immediately after HAZMI and MIDHAR's apartment lease and living arrangements have been finalized and funds fronted by BAYOUMI. This is the last call identified between SUDAIRY and BAYOUMI. Within two months, SUDAIRY is recorded at an address in Falls Church, Virginia, the same area where HAZMI, MIDHAR, AULAQI and HANI HANJOUR established residence later in the evolution in the 9/11 plot.

\* MOHAMMED MUHANNA, FBI

\* According to reporting, USG
USG - Withheld at the direction of another USG agency or department

[REF: USG Of note, PII MAHMUD SULTAN are of Eritrean ancestry [REF: # dated ++ ].

\* While debriefing a USG source in 2003, FBI-LA showed the source numerous photographs including a photograph of BIN ATTASH, aka

Title: PN ENCORE Investigation Update, Review and Analysis: Interview (NOV 2015)

Re:

04/04/2016

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# stated that he, HAZMI and MIDHAR traveled to Los Angeles in order for MIDHAR to travel home to Saudi Arabia on 06/10/2000. MOHDAR stated that the three stayed at a local motel, a location subsequently confirmed by FBILA, and added that all three went to the KFM for prayers. MOHDAR further told the interviewing agents that while they were at KFM, they met a Yemeni individual identified as 'Khallam'.

ABDULLAH stated that later that evening, 'Khallam' visited HAZMI and MIDAHR at the motel for approximately 15-20 minutes.

During FBI interviews, BIN ATTASH stated he used an alias name for all his travel to Hong Kong in 1999. He advised that during his trip to Hong Kong, while he was "collecting information" on US air carriers, he was trying to determine the number of passengers on the flights that were in the first, business, and economy classes of travel. BIN ATTASH stated he took this trip specifically to collect information in furtherance of the South East Asia portion of the Planes Operation, which later became the 9/11 attacks. BIN ATTASH advised that on this

trip he first traveled from Kuala Lumpur to Bangkok, Thailand on Malaysian Airlines and then flew first-class on a United Airlines flight from Bangkok to Hong Kong. BIN ATTASH commented that this United Airlines flight actually had a final destination of Los Angeles, California but that he did not travel to Los Angeles [REF:

USG On 09/11/2002, during a raid conducted in USG which resulted in the arrest of numerous Al-Qaeda operatives, a letter was recovered addressed to c/o The letter, dated 04/09/1999, was to an orthotics and prosthetics manufacturer and confirms a 05/29/1999 PII to have an artificial foot made. appointment for PII is a known alias for both PII BIN ATTASH [REF: the ]. When interviewed by investigators, BIN dated ATTASH states he never made that trip.